

Milk Content Comparison

| Milk Content | Dog | Cat | Cow | Goat |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|
| Fluid (%) | 77.3 | 79.0 | 87.7 | 87.0 |
| Fat (%) | 9.5 | 8.5 | 3.6 | 4.1 |
| Protein (%) | 7.5 | 7.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| Lactose (%) | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.0 |
| Calcium* | 240 | 180 | 119 | 133 |
| Phosphorous* | 180 | 162 | 93 | 111 |
| ME** kcal/100ml | 146 | 121 | 64 | 69 |

*Milligrams per 100 mL

**Metabolizable energy

Chart adapted from *Management of Orphan Puppies and Kittens*, Original source *Small Animal Clinical Nutrition*, 5th ed., eds. Hand, Thatcher, Remillard, Roudebush. Topeka, KS. 2010.